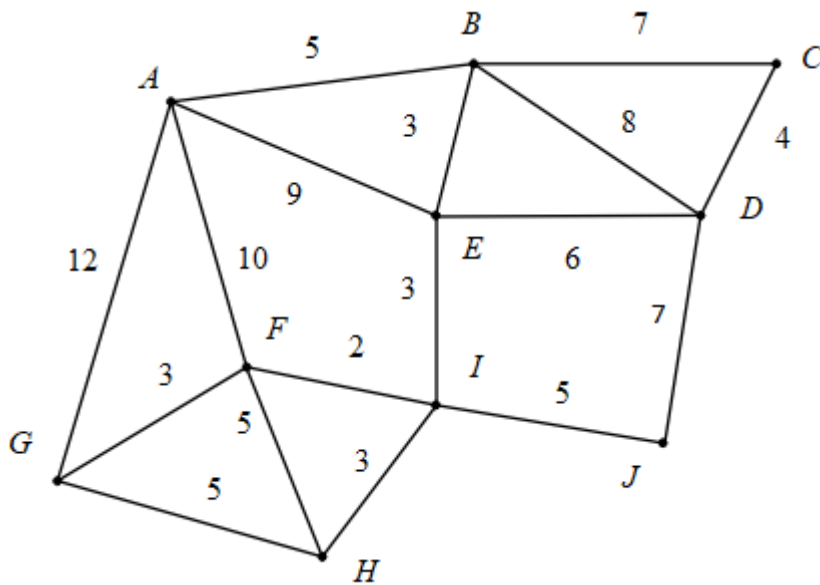


## Floyd's Algorithm - Exercises (Sol'ns) (15 pages; 14/8/19)

(1) Floyd's algorithm is to be used to find the shortest distances between the vertices of the following network. Set up the initial distance table, and carry out two iterations of the algorithm (with routes going via A, and then via B), producing the route tables.



## Solution

### Initial distance table

|   | A        | B        | C        | D        | E        | F        | G        | H        | I        | J        |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| A | –        | 5        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 9        | 10       | 12       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |
| B | 5        | –        | 7        | 8        | 3        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |
| C | $\infty$ | 7        | –        | 4        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |
| D | $\infty$ | 8        | 4        | –        | 6        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 7        |
| E | 9        | 3        | $\infty$ | 6        | –        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 3        | $\infty$ |
| F | 10       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | –        | 3        | 5        | 2        | $\infty$ |
| G | 12       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 3        | –        | 5        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |
| H | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 5        | 5        | –        | 3        | $\infty$ |
| I | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 3        | 2        | $\infty$ | 3        | –        | 5        |
| J | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 7        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 5        | –        |

### 1st Iteration

|   | A        | B        | C        | D        | E        | F        | G        | H        | I        | J        |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| A | –        | 5        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 9        | 10       | 12       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |
| B | 5        | –        | 7        | 8        | 3        | 15       | 17       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |
| C | $\infty$ | 7        | –        | 4        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |
| D | $\infty$ | 8        | 4        | –        | 6        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 7        |
| E | 9        | 3        | $\infty$ | 6        | –        | 19       | 21       | $\infty$ | 3        | $\infty$ |
| F | 10       | 15       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 19       | –        | 3        | 5        | 2        | $\infty$ |
| G | 12       | 17       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 21       | 3        | –        | 5        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |
| H | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 5        | 5        | –        | 3        | $\infty$ |
| I | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 3        | 2        | $\infty$ | 3        | –        | 5        |
| J | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 7        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 5        | –        |

## Route table

|   | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | A | B | C | D | E | A | A | H | I | J |
| B | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
| C | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
| D | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
| E | A | B | C | D | E | A | A | H | I | J |
| F | A | A | C | D | A | F | G | H | I | J |
| G | A | A | C | D | A | F | G | H | I | J |
| H | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
| I | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
| J | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |

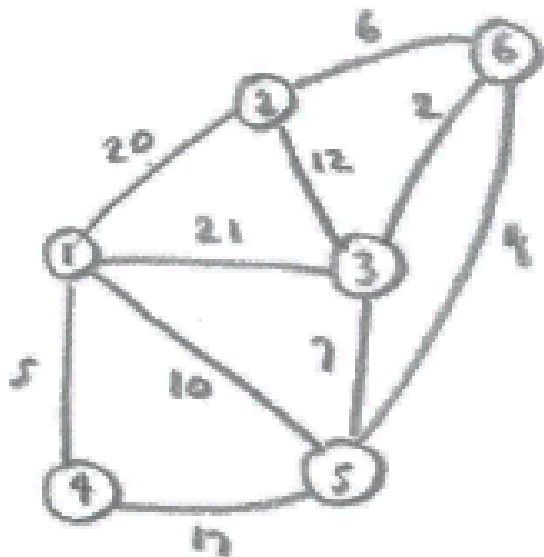
## 2nd Iteration

|   | A        | B        | C        | D        | E        | F        | G        | H        | I        | J        |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| A | –        | 5        | 12       | 13       | 8        | 10       | 12       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |
| B | 5        | –        | 7        | 8        | 3        | 15       | 17       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |
| C | 12       | 7        | –        | 4        | 10       | 22       | 24       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |
| D | 13       | 8        | 4        | –        | 6        | 23       | 25       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 7        |
| E | 8        | 3        | 10       | 6        | –        | 18       | 20       | $\infty$ | 3        | $\infty$ |
| F | 10       | 15       | 22       | 23       | 18       | –        | 3        | 5        | 2        | $\infty$ |
| G | 12       | 17       | 24       | 20       | 20       | 3        | –        | 5        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ |
| H | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 5        | 5        | –        | 3        | $\infty$ |
| I | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 3        | 2        | $\infty$ | 3        | –        | 5        |
| J | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 7        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 5        | –        |

### Route table

|   | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | A | B | B | B | B | A | A | H | I | J |
| B | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
| C | B | B | C | D | B | B | B | H | I | J |
| D | B | B | C | D | E | B | B | H | I | J |
| E | B | B | B | D | E | B | B | H | I | J |
| F | A | A | A | A | A | F | G | H | I | J |
| G | A | A | A | A | A | F | G | H | I | J |
| H | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
| I | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
| J | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |

(2) Use Floyd's algorithm to find distance and route matrices for the following network.



## Solution

D0

| S | E | 1        | 2        | 3        | 4        | 5        | 6        |
|---|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 |   | $\infty$ | 20       | 21       | 5        | 10       | $\infty$ |
| 2 |   | 20       | $\infty$ | 12       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 6        |
| 3 |   | 21       | 12       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 7        | 2        |
| 4 |   | 5        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 17       | $\infty$ |
| 5 |   | 10       | $\infty$ | 7        | 17       | $\infty$ | 4        |
| 6 |   | $\infty$ | 6        | 2        | $\infty$ | 4        | $\infty$ |

R0

| S | E | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 2 |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 3 |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 4 |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 5 |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 6 |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

## D1a

| S | E | 1        | 2        | 3        | 4        | 5        | 6        |
|---|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 |   | $\infty$ | 20       | 21       | 5        | 10       | $\infty$ |
| 2 |   | 20       | $\infty$ | 12       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 6        |
| 3 |   | 21       | 12       | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 7        | 2        |
| 4 |   | 5        | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | $\infty$ | 17       | $\infty$ |
| 5 |   | 10       | $\infty$ | 7        | 17       | $\infty$ | 4        |
| 6 |   | $\infty$ | 6        | 2        | $\infty$ | 4        | $\infty$ |

## D1b

| S | E | 1        | 2  | 3  | 4        | 5  | 6        |
|---|---|----------|----|----|----------|----|----------|
| 1 |   | $\infty$ | 20 | 21 | 5        | 10 | $\infty$ |
| 2 |   | 20       | 40 | 12 | 25       | 30 | 6        |
| 3 |   | 21       | 12 | 42 | 26       | 7  | 2        |
| 4 |   | 5        | 25 | 26 | 10       | 15 | $\infty$ |
| 5 |   | 10       | 30 | 7  | 15       | 20 | 4        |
| 6 |   | $\infty$ | 6  | 2  | $\infty$ | 4  | $\infty$ |

## R1

| S | E | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 2 |   | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| 3 |   | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 4 |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| 5 |   | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| 6 |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

## D2a

| S | E | 1        | 2  | 3  | 4        | 5  | 6        |
|---|---|----------|----|----|----------|----|----------|
| 1 |   | $\infty$ | 20 | 21 | 5        | 10 | $\infty$ |
| 2 |   | 20       | 40 | 12 | 25       | 30 | 6        |
| 3 |   | 21       | 12 | 42 | 26       | 7  | 2        |
| 4 |   | 5        | 25 | 26 | 10       | 15 | $\infty$ |
| 5 |   | 10       | 30 | 7  | 15       | 20 | 4        |
| 6 |   | $\infty$ | 6  | 2  | $\infty$ | 4  | $\infty$ |

## D2b

| S | E | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 |   | 40 | 20 | 21 | 5  | 10 | 26 |
| 2 |   | 20 | 40 | 12 | 25 | 30 | 6  |
| 3 |   | 21 | 12 | 24 | 26 | 7  | 2  |
| 4 |   | 5  | 25 | 26 | 10 | 15 | 31 |
| 5 |   | 10 | 30 | 7  | 15 | 20 | 4  |
| 6 |   | 26 | 6  | 2  | 31 | 4  | 12 |

## R2

| S | E | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 |   | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 |
| 2 |   | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| 3 |   | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 4 |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 |   | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| 6 |   | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 |



## D3a

| S | E | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 |   | 40 | 20 | 21 | 5  | 10 | 26 |
| 2 |   | 20 | 40 | 12 | 25 | 30 | 6  |
| 3 |   | 21 | 12 | 24 | 26 | 7  | 2  |
| 4 |   | 5  | 25 | 26 | 10 | 15 | 31 |
| 5 |   | 10 | 30 | 7  | 15 | 20 | 4  |
| 6 |   | 26 | 6  | 2  | 31 | 4  | 12 |

## D3b

| S | E | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 |   | 40 | 20 | 21 | 5  | 10 | 23 |
| 2 |   | 20 | 24 | 12 | 25 | 19 | 6  |
| 3 |   | 21 | 12 | 24 | 26 | 7  | 2  |
| 4 |   | 5  | 25 | 26 | 10 | 15 | 28 |
| 5 |   | 10 | 19 | 7  | 15 | 14 | 4  |
| 6 |   | 23 | 6  | 2  | 28 | 4  | 4  |

### R3

| S | E | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 |   | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| 2 |   | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| 3 |   | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 4 |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 |   | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| 6 |   | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 |

### D4a

| S | E | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 |   | 40 | 20 | 21 | 5  | 10 | 23 |
| 2 |   | 20 | 24 | 12 | 25 | 19 | 6  |
| 3 |   | 21 | 12 | 24 | 26 | 7  | 2  |
| 4 |   | 5  | 25 | 26 | 10 | 15 | 28 |
| 5 |   | 10 | 19 | 7  | 15 | 14 | 4  |
| 6 |   | 23 | 6  | 2  | 28 | 4  | 4  |

## D4b

| S | E | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 |   | 10 | 20 | 21 | 5  | 10 | 23 |
| 2 |   | 20 | 24 | 12 | 25 | 19 | 6  |
| 3 |   | 21 | 12 | 24 | 26 | 7  | 2  |
| 4 |   | 5  | 25 | 26 | 10 | 15 | 28 |
| 5 |   | 10 | 19 | 7  | 15 | 14 | 4  |
| 6 |   | 23 | 6  | 2  | 28 | 4  | 4  |

## R4

| S | E | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 |   | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| 2 |   | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| 3 |   | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| 4 |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 |   | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| 6 |   | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 |

## D5a

| S | E | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 |   | 10 | 20 | 21 | 5  | 10 | 23 |
| 2 |   | 20 | 24 | 12 | 25 | 19 | 6  |
| 3 |   | 21 | 12 | 24 | 26 | 7  | 2  |
| 4 |   | 5  | 25 | 26 | 10 | 15 | 28 |
| 5 |   | 10 | 19 | 7  | 15 | 14 | 4  |
| 6 |   | 23 | 6  | 2  | 28 | 4  | 4  |

## D5b

| S | E | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 |   | 10 | 20 | 17 | 5  | 10 | 14 |
| 2 |   | 20 | 24 | 12 | 25 | 19 | 6  |
| 3 |   | 17 | 12 | 14 | 22 | 7  | 2  |
| 4 |   | 5  | 25 | 22 | 10 | 15 | 19 |
| 5 |   | 10 | 19 | 7  | 15 | 14 | 4  |
| 6 |   | 14 | 6  | 2  | 19 | 4  | 4  |

R5

| S | E | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 |   | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| 2 |   | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| 3 |   | 5 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| 4 |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 |   | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| 6 |   | 5 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 |

D6a

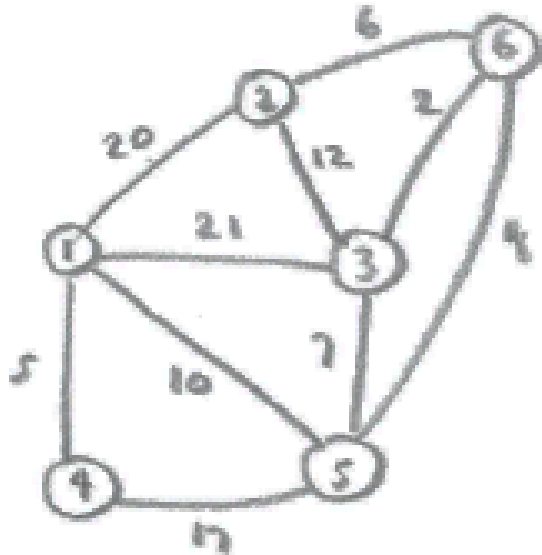
| S | E | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 |   | 10 | 20 | 17 | 5  | 10 | 14 |
| 2 |   | 20 | 24 | 12 | 25 | 19 | 6  |
| 3 |   | 17 | 12 | 14 | 22 | 7  | 2  |
| 4 |   | 5  | 25 | 22 | 10 | 15 | 19 |
| 5 |   | 10 | 19 | 7  | 15 | 14 | 4  |
| 6 |   | 14 | 6  | 2  | 19 | 4  | 4  |

D6b

| S E | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1   | 10 | 20 | 16 | 5  | 10 | 14 |
| 2   | 20 | 12 | 8  | 25 | 10 | 6  |
| 3   | 16 | 8  | 4  | 21 | 6  | 2  |
| 4   | 5  | 25 | 21 | 10 | 15 | 19 |
| 5   | 10 | 10 | 6  | 15 | 8  | 4  |
| 6   | 14 | 6  | 2  | 19 | 4  | 4  |

R6

| S E | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1   | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| 2   | 1 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 3   | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 4   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 5   | 1 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 6   | 5 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 |



The shortest route from node 4 to node 3 is read off the final route matrix as follows:

The 1st node on this route is 1 [from cell (S4,E3)]. Then the next node is 5 [from cell (S1,E3)]. The next node is then 6 [from cell (S5,E3)], and we then go to 3 [from cell (S6,E3)].

The final distance matrix gives the shortest distance as 21 (5+10+4+2).