## STEP/Differentiation: Exercises - Overview (15/6/23)

Q1
If $f(x)=x^{2}$, what is $f^{\prime}(3 x) ?$

Q2
Find $\frac{d}{d x}\left(a^{x}\right)$

Q3
Show that $\frac{d}{d x}\left(x^{x}\right)=x^{x}(1+\ln x)$

Q4
Find $\frac{d}{d x}\left(x^{\sin x}\right)$

Q5
Find $\frac{d}{d x} \log _{a} x$

Q6
Find the turning points of $y=\left(x^{2}-4 x+3\right)^{2}$, and hence sketch the curve.

## Q7

A dog is being taken for a walk on a path round the edge of a ploughed field. The owner starts at $A$ (see diagram), and walks it a distance $L$ along one side of the field, and then (after turning a right angle) a distance $k L$ along the next side. At $B$, the dog is let off the lead, but decides to run back to $A$, along the route indicated by arrows on the diagram (ie a stretch of ploughed field, followed by a stretch of path). If the dog's speed is reduced by $\lambda \%$ when running on the ploughed field, compared with the path, find an expression for the angle $\theta$ that minimises the time taken for it to return to $A$.


